

HB19 Commercial Vehicle Litigation Reform Changes from the Filed Bill

<u>Filed Bill</u>: Required future damages to be paid in periodic payments in the future and allowed unpaid amounts to revert to the defendant rather than to the plaintiff's heirs.

CSHB 19: Removed periodic payments provision in its entirety.

<u>Filed Bill:</u> Applicable to all accidents involving commercial motor vehicles. **CSHB 19:** <u>Does not</u> apply to personal use of commercial vehicles. <u>Does not</u> apply to children riding in a school bus. <u>Does not</u> apply to paying passengers in a bus, rideshare, taxi, etc.

<u>Filed Bill:</u> Contained provisions limiting discovery. **CSHB 19: Removed** <u>all</u> references to discovery.

<u>Filed Bill:</u> Provided for appellate review of discovery ruling (mandamus provision). **CSHB 19: Removed.**

<u>Filed Bill:</u> Provided for dismissal of some claims against defendants. **CSHB 19: Removed as confusing and unnecessary.**

<u>Filed Bill</u>: Defendant required to file motion to bifurcate just before the jury is seated.

CSHB 19: Defendant required to file motion to bifurcate <u>earlier</u> in the process, within 120 days of answering the lawsuit.

<u>Filed Bill:</u> If defendant stipulated to liability, the plaintiff's evidence in the first phase of a bifurcated trial was limited to damages caused in the accident. **CSHB 19: This limitation on evidence was deleted.**

<u>Filed Bill:</u> Created confusion as to whether plaintiff could present evidence of the defendant company's failure to maintain the truck involved in the accident. **CSHB 19: Substitute specifically allows presentation of negligent maintenance claims, and other similar negligence claims, in the first phase of trial.**

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<u>Filed Bill</u>: Provided that some evidence about unsafe practices "will not support a judgment."

CSHB 19: Deleted. This section of the substitute is only a limitation on the use of inadmissible evidence of prior bad acts in the first phase of a trial.

Filed Bill: Judge *required* to admit photos and videos.

CSHB 19: Photos of vehicles involved in accident <u>presumed</u> admissible. Expert testimony not required for admission of photos.

<u>Filed Bill</u>: Definitions sometimes unclear or indefinite, and some parts of the bill ambiguous and using unknown terms.

CSHB 19: <u>Entire bill simplified</u>; more tightly and clearly drafted throughout.

- Substitute states that it does not limit a plaintiff's right to pursue punitive damages for a defendant's gross negligence in failing to comply with safety regulations or indifference to safe employment practices.
- Clarifies that owner/operators working under another company's DOT number are considered the company's employees, as already provided in federal law.
- Definition of "operating" a vehicle now includes a stopped, parked or disabled vehicle.